

Mod.	Tipo di cappello	Certificati	Connessioni
281 con boccaglio pieno	Cappello chiuso (molla coperta)	PED-ATEX-GOST	Connessioni Std. flangiate ANSI B16.5 (per esecuzioni diverse, fare riferimento all'Ufficio Tecnico)
282 con boccaglio pieno	Cappello aperto (molla scoperta)	PED-GOST	

Type	Bonnet type	Certifications	Connections
281 full nozzle	Closed (covered spring)	PED-ATEX-GOST	Std. connections flanged ANSI B16.5 (for different executions please refer to Technical Dept.)
282 full nozzle	Open (uncovered spring)	PED-GOST	

Principali caratteristiche di funzionamento

Applicazioni	Aeriformi e liquidi
Intervallo pressioni di taratura p:	da 0.5 a 250 barg
Materiali di costruzione di corpo e cappello	Interv. temp. di esercizio*
Corpo e cappello in acciaio al carbonio	da -20 a +426°C
Corpo e cappello in acciaio basso legato Cr Mo	da -20 a +538°C
Corpo e cappello in acciaio inossidabile	da -196 a +538°C

* Per temperature e pressioni diverse da quelle riportate nella presente tabella, fare riferimento all'Ufficio Tecnico.

Coeff. di efflusso equivalenti Aeriformi	Liquidi
Kd	0.975
	0.65

	Aeriformi	Liquidi
Sovrapressione	+10% se $p \geq 1$ bar +0.1 bar se $p < 1$ bar	+10% se $p \geq 1$ bar +0.1 bar se $p < 1$ bar
Scarto di chiusura	-10% 0.1 bar se $p < 1$ bar -0.1 bar se $p < 1$ bar	-20% di p -0.2 bar se $p < 1$ bar

Massima contropressione pb ammessa generata pb***

Valvola senza soffierto di bilanciamento	10% della press. di taratura aeriformi 20% della press. di taratura liquidi
Valvola con soffierto di bilanciamento	40% della press. di taratura

***Per l'impiego di valvole in contropressione (pb) imposta fare riferimento all'Ufficio Tecnico (UT).

Main operating characteristics

Applications	Gas - vapour and liquid
Set pressure range p:	from 0.5 to 250 barg
Body and bonnet construction material	Temperature Range*
Carbon steel body and bonnet	from -20 to +426°C
Cr Mo alloy steel body and bonnet	from -20 to +538°C
Stainless steel body and bonnet	from -196 to +538°C

* For temperature and pressure different than those in this table, ask to Tecnical or Technical Department.

Effective coeff. of discharge Gaseous	Liquid
Kd	0.975
	0.65

	Gaseous	Liquid
Overpressure	+10% if $p \geq 1$ bar +0.1 bar if $p < 1$ bar	+10% if $p \geq 1$ bar +0.1 bar if $p < 1$ bar
Blow down	-10% 0.1 bar if $p < 1$ bar -0.1 bar if $p < 1$ bar	-20% of p -0.2 bar if $p < 1$ bar

Maximum allowable builtup back pressure pb***

Safety valves without balancing bellow	10% of set pressure gas and vapour 20% of set pressure liquid
Safety valves with balancing bellow	40% of set pressure

*** In case of superimposed backpressure, please refer to Technical Department.

LEGENDA: p= pressione di taratura (barg); pb= contropressione (barg).

Note

Alcuni dati riportati nella presente pagina possono variare su specifica richiesta, previa analisi e approvazione delle funzioni competenti di Besa® S.p.A.

LEGENDA: p=set pressure (barg) pb= backpressure (barg)

Note

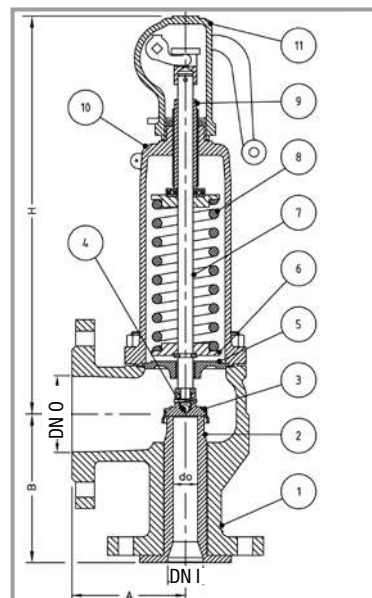
Some information given on these pages can be changed upon specific requests, after Besa® qualified office approval.

Valvole di sicurezza Modello 281-282

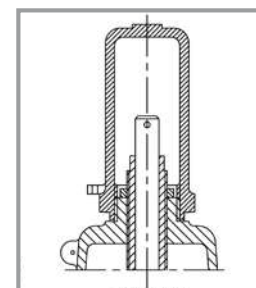
Safety Valves Type 281-282

Std. material legenda

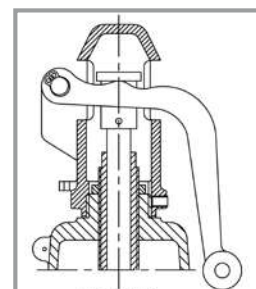
Description	281-C / 282-C Valve with carbon steel body	281-L/282-L Valve with alloy steel body	281-I Valve with stainless steel body
1 Valve body	Carbon steel ASTM A216 WCB - EN 1.0619	Alloy steel ASTM A217 WC6 - EN 1.7357	Stainless steel ASTM A351 CF8M - EN 1.4408
2 Full nozzle (seat)	Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401
3 Disc	Stainless steel ASTM 420 - EN 1.4028 or ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 420 - EN 1.4028 or ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401
4 Ball	Stainless steel ASTM 420 - EN 1.4028 or ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 420 - EN 1.4028 or ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401
5 Guide	Carbon steel or Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Carbon steel or Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401
6 Spring plate	AVP steel or Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	AVP steel or Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401
7 Spindle	Stainless steel ASTM 430F - EN 1.4104 or ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 430F - EN 1.4104 or ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401	Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401
8 Spring	Carbon steel Alloy steel	Carbon steel Alloy steel	Stainless steel ASTM 316 S42
9 Pressure adjusting screw	AVP steel or Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401 with bush PTFE	AVP steel or Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401 with bush PTFE	Stainless steel ASTM 316 - EN 1.4401 with bush PTFE
10 Bonnet	Carbon steel ASTM A216 WCB - EN 1.0619	Carbon steel ASTM A216 WCB - EN 1.0619	Stainless steel ASTM A351 CF8M - EN 1.4408
11 Tight cap H4 with lifting lever	ASTM A216 WCB - EN 1.0619	ASTM A216 WCB - EN 1.0619	Stainless steel ASTM A351 CF8M - EN 1.4408



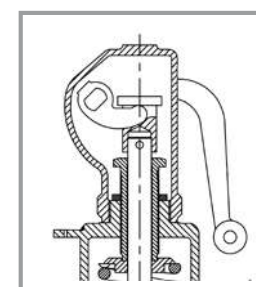
Tight Cap H2 without lifting lever



Open Cap H3 with plain lifting lever



Tight cap H4 with packed lifting lever



Center to face dimensions - Inlet x outlet flange ratings

		ASME CL 150 x 150		ASME CL 300 x 150		ASME CL 600 x 150		ASME CL 900 x 150		ASME CL 900 x 300		ASME CL 1500 x 150		ASME CL 1500 x 300		ASME CL 2500 x 300		H mm
DN I	Orifice	A mm	B mm	A mm	B mm	A mm	B mm	A mm	B mm	A mm	B mm	A mm	B mm	A mm	B mm	A mm	B mm	
1"x2"	D/E	114.3	104.8	114.3	104.8	114.3	104.8											320
1 1/2" x 2"	D									139.7	104.8			139.7	104.8			373
	E									139.7	104.8			139.7	104.8			
	F	120.7	123.8	120.7	123.8	152.4	123.8											
1 1/2" x 3"		120.7	123.8	152.4	123.8	152.4	123.8											386
	D															177.8	139.7	
	E															177.8	139.7	
	F									165.1	123.8			165.1	123.8	177.8	139.7	
	G	120.7	123.8	120.7	123.8	152.4	123.8			165.1	123.8							
2" x 3"		120.7	123.8	152.4	123.8	152.4	123.8											425
	H	123.8	130.2	123.8	130.2													
	J	123.8	136.5	123.8	136.5	161.9	153.9	161.9	153.9					171.4	155.5	171.4	155.5	
3" x 4"																		580
	K	180.9	184.1	180.9	184.1									180.9	184.1			
	L	161.9	155.6	161.9	155.6	180.9	184.1											
3" x 6"	K							215.9	198.4					215.9	196.9			645
4" x 6"	L			181	179.4	181	179.4	222.3	196.9			222.3	196.9					684
	M	184.2	117.8	184.2	177.8	203.2	177.8	222.3	196.9									
	N	209.6	196.9	209.6	196.9	222.3	196.9	222.3	196.9									
	P	228.6	181	228.6	181	254	225.4	254	225.4									
6" x 8"		228.6	181	254	181	254	225.4	254	225.4									766
	Q	241.3	239.7	241.3	239.7	241.3	239.7											
	R	241.3	239.7	241.3	239.7													766
6" x 10"	R					266.7	239.7											
8" x 10"	T	279.4	276.2	279.4	276.2													1280

approximate dimensions to be confirmed at order

Valves can be manufactured with materials different than those in this table upon request and after Besa® Technical Dept. approval.

Tabella delle Portate / Flow rate table

ORIFIZIO D / ORIFICE D				ORIFIZIO E / ORIFICE E				ORIFIZIO F / ORIFICE F				ORIFIZIO G / ORIFICE G			
Pressione di taratura P / Set pressure P	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam
bar	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h
1	2461	105	71	4368	187	126	6864	293	198	11266	481	325			
2	3481	173	118	6177	307	209	9707	483	328	15933	792	539			
3	4263	243	159	7565	432	282	11889	679	443	19514	1114	728			
4	4923	316	208	8736	561	369	13728	881	579	22533	1447	951			
5	5504	380	249	9767	675	442	15348	1061	694	25193	1742	1139			
6	6029	445	290	10699	789	514	16813	1240	808	27597	2036	1327			
7	6512	509	331	11556	903	587	18160	1419	923	29808	2330	1514			
8	6962	574	372	12354	1018	659	19414	1599	1036	31866	2625	1701			
9	7384	638	412	13104	1132	732	20592	1779	1150	33799	2920	1888			
10	7783	702	453	13813	1247	804	21705	1959	1264	35628	3216	2075			
12	8526	831	534	15131	1475	948	23777	2318	1489	39028	3804	2444			
14	9209	960	615	16343	1704	1092	25682	2678	1716	42155	4396	2816			
16	9845	1090	696	17472	1934	1236	27456	3038	1942	45066	4987	3188			
18	10442	1219	778	18532	2163	1380	29121	3399	2168	47800	5579	3559			
20	11007	1348	859	19534	2392	1525	30696	3759	2396	50385	6169	3932			
22	11544	1477	940	20487	2622	1668	32194	4120	2620	52844	6762	4301			
24	12058	1606	1022	21398	2851	1813	33626	4479	2849	55194	7353	4677			
26	12550	1736	1104	22272	3081	1959	34999	4841	3079	57448	7947	5053			
28	13024	1865	1187	23113	3310	2106	36320	5201	3310	59617	8537	5433			
30	13481	1995	1269	23924	3540	2252	37595	5563	3539	61709	9132	5809			
35	14561	2319	1475	25841	4115	2618	40607	6466	4114	66653	10614	6753			
40	15567	2643	1685	27725	4690	2990	43411	7370	4699	71255	12097	7713			
45	16511	2967	1896	29301	5266	3364	46044	8275	5287	75578	13583	8677			
50	17404	3290	2107	30886	5839	3740	48535	9176	5877	79666	15061	9647			
55	18253	3615	2323	32393	6416	4123	50904	10082	6479	83554	16549	10635			
60	19065	3939	2542	33834	6989	4511	53167	10983	7088	87270	18028	11634			
70	20593	4585	2987	36545	8137	5301	57427	12786	8330	94262	20988	13673			
80	22014	5229	3445	39068	9279	6113	61392	14582	9606	100770	23935	15767			
90	23350	5872	3819	41438	10421	6777	65116	16376	10650	106883	26879	17481			
100	24613	6511	4405	43679	11555	7818	68639	18158	12285	112665	29805	20165			
110	25814	7131	4916	45811	12656	8724	71989	19887	13708	118164	32643	22501			
120	26962	7759	5444	47848	13769	9661	75190	21637	15182	123418	35515	24919			
130	28063	8388	6007	49802	14885	10660	78260	23391	16751	128457	38394	27495			
140	29122	9010	6607	51682	15990	11725	81215	25128	18425	133307	41245	30243			
150	30145	9626	7089	53496	17083	12581	84065	26844	19770	137985	44062	32451			
200	34808	12635	/	61772	22423	/	97070	35236	/	159332	57837	/			
250	28916	15514	/	69063	27531	/	108527	43263	/	178138	71013	/			
300	42631	18261	/	75655	32406	/	118886	50924	/	/	/	/			
350	46047	20870	/	81716	37036	/	/	/	/	/	/	/			
400	49226	23366	/	87358	41467	/	/	/	/	/	/	/			

ORIFIZIO H / ORIFICE H				ORIFIZIO J / ORIFICE J				ORIFIZIO K / ORIFICE K				ORIFIZIO L / ORIFICE L			
Pressione di taratura P / Set pressure P	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam
bar	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h
1	17541	750	506	28733	1230	830	41114	1757	1390	63820	2727	1840			
2	24807	1233	839	40691	2023	1377	58144	2891	1967	90255	4488	3053			
3	30382	1735	1133	49836	2845	1859	71211	4066	2656	110540	6311	4123			
4	35082	2252	1481	57546	3695	2429	82228	5279	3471	127640	8195	5387			
5	39223	2712	1774	64338	4448	2909	91934	6356	4157	142706	9866	6453			
6	42967	3170	2065	70479	5199	3388	100708	7429	4841	156327	11532	7514			
7	46409	3627	2358	76126	5950	3867	108777	8502	5526	168852	13198	8578			
8	49614	4087	2648	81382	6705	4344	116288	9581	6207	180511	14872	9634			
9	52623	4546	2939	86318	7456	4821	123342	10654	6889	191461	16539	10694			
10	55470	5006	3230	90988	8212	5298	130014	11734	7571	201817	18215	11752			
12	60764	5923	3806	99672	9716	6242	142423	13883	8920	221080	21551	13846			
14	65633	6843	4384	107658	11225	7192	153834	16040	10276	238793	24899	15952			
16	70164	7765	4964	115091	12737	8142	164456	18199	11634	255281	28251	18059			
18	74420	8687	5541	122073	14249	9089	174432	20361	12988	270766	31606	20161			
20	78446	9605	6122	128676	15755	10042	183867	22513	14350	285413	34946	22275			
22	82275	10529	6697	134957	17270	10985	192841	24678	15696	299343	38307	24365			
24	85933	11447	7282	140957	18777	11944	201416	26831	17067	312654	41649	26493			
26	89442	12372	7868	146713	20294	12906	209641	28999	18441	325420	45014	28626			
28	92818	13291	8458	152251	21802	13874	217555	31153	19825	337705	48359	30774			
30	96076	14218	9045	157595	23322	14836	225190	33325	21200	349558	51729	32908			
35	103774	16525	10514	170222	27106	17247	243233	38733	24644	377565	60124	38254			
40	110939	18835	12009	181975	30895	19699	260027	44147	28148	403634	68528	43694			
45	117669	21147	13510	193014	34688	22161	275801	49566	31666	428119	76940	49154			
50	124034	23449	15019	203455	38465	24636	290719	54963	35203	451277	85317	54645			
55	135872	25765	16558	213385	42263	27161	304909	60390	38810	473303	93742	60245			
60	135872	28069	18114	222873	46042	29712	318467	65790	42457	494349	102124	65904			
70	146759	32676	21288	240731	53599	34919	343984	76589	34919	533958	118887	77452			
80	156892	37265	24548	257352	61126	40267	367734	87344	37539	570825	135582	89316			
90	166409	41849	27217	272963	68645	44645	390041	98088	43794	605452	152259	99026			
100	175410	46404	31395	287728	76118	51498	411139	108766	47586	638202	168835	114226			
110	183972	50823	35033	301772	83366	57464	431207	119122	52112	/	/	/			
120	192152	55294	38798	315191	90699	63640	450381	129602	56937	/	/	/			
130	199998	59777	42808	328061	98053	70219	468771	140110	62033	/	/	/			
140	207548	64215	47086	340445	105333	77236	486467	150512	67036	/	/	/			
150	214833	68602	50524	352394	112528	82875	503541	160794	72041	/	/	/			
200	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/			
250	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/			
300	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/			
350	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/			
400	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/			

Nota 1: le portate sono state calcolate secondo le formule indicate dalla norma API RP 520 e con una sovrappressione pari al 10% della pressione di taratura p (0.1 bar se p < 1 barg).

Nota 2: i valori intermedi possono essere approssimativamente ricavati per interpolazione lineare.

Nota 3: le portate indicate nella presente tabella non vincolano in alcun modo Besa®, la quale si riserva di eseguire sempre il dimensionamento fluidodinamico di ogni valvola di sicurezza, indicando il valore della portata calcolata sui documenti applicabili (Specifiche di prodotto nel caso di offerta; Certificato di collaudo nel caso di ordine; modulo di calcolo ove applicabile)

Nota 1) Flow rates have been calculated according to API RP 520 rules with overpressure 10% (0.1 bar if p < 1 barg)

Nota 2) Approximate intermediate values can be obtained by linear interpolation

Nota 3) Flow rates given in this table are undemanding; Besa® will always check fluid mechanical sizing of each safety valve, and indicate calculated flow rate in every relevant document (Specification sheet in case of offer, inspection certificate in case of order, calculation sheet when applicable)

Tabella delle Portate / Flow rate table

ORIFIZIO M / ORIFICE M				ORIFIZIO N / ORIFICE N				ORIFIZIO P / ORIFICE P				ORIFIZIO Q / ORIFICE Q			
Pressione di taratura P / Set pressure P	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam d'acqua sat.	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam
bar	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h
1	80529	3441	2322	97065	4148	2799	142685	6098	4114	142685	10562	7126			
2	113886	5663	3853	137271	6825	4644	201788	10033	6826	201788	17378	11823			
3	139481	7964	5202	168121	9599	6270	247139	14110	9217	247139	24439	15965			
4	161058	10341	6798	194130	12464	8194	285371	18322	12045	285371	31735	20862			
5	180069	12448	8143	217044	15005	9815	319054	22057	14427	319054	38203	24989			
6	197256	14551	9482	237760	17539	11429	349507	25782	16800	349507	44655	29099			
7	213060	16653	10823	256810	20073	13046	377510	29507	19177	377510	51107	33216			
8	227771	18765	12157	274541	22618	14653	403575	33249	21540	403575	57588	37308			
9	241588	20869	13494	291195	25154	16264	428056	36976	23908	428056	64044	41410			
10	254656	22984	14828	306946	27703	17873	451211	40724	26274	451211	70534	45507			
12	278961	27193	17471	336243	32777	21058	494277	48182	30956	494277	83452	53616			
14	301313	31418	20128	363184	37869	24261	533880	55668	35664	533880	96417	61770			
16	322117	35647	22787	388260	42967	27466	570742	63161	40376	570742	109396	69932			
18	341657	39880	25439	411812	48069	30663	605363	70662	45075	605363	122388	78071			
20	360138	44096	28107	434088	53151	33878	638109	78131	49801	638109	135325	86256			
22	377716	48336	30744	455275	58261	37057	669254	85644	54474	669254	148337	94351			
24	394511	52553	33429	475519	63345	40293	699013	93117	59231	699013	161280	102589			
26	410620	56800	36120	494936	68463	43537	727556	100640	64000	727556	174311	110849			
28	426121	61020	38830	513619	73549	46804	755021	108117	68802	755021	187261	119166			
30	441077	65272	41524	531647	78675	50050	781521	115652	73574	781521	200312	127432			
35	476417	75865	48270	574244	91443	58182	844139	134422	85527	844139	232821	148135			
40	509312	86469	55134	613893	104225	66455	902422	153210	97688	902422	265363	169198			
45	540207	97084	62023	651132	117019	74759	957163	172017	109896	/	/	/			
50	569428	107654	68952	686353	129760	83111	1008939	190747	122173	/	/	/			
55	597221	118285	76017	719853	142574	91627	1058184	209583	134691	/	/	/			
60	623777	128861	83159	751862	155321	100235	1105237	228323	147345	/	/	/			
70	673756	150014	97730	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/			
80															
90															
100															

ORIFIZIO R / ORIFICE R				ORIFIZIO T / ORIFICE T			
Pressione di taratura P / Set pressure P	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	acqua/ water a 25°C	aria/ air a 25°C	vapore d'acqua sat. / sat. steam	
bar	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h	
1	357858	15293	10319	581488	24850	16767	
2	506087	25163	17120	822349	40888	27819	
3	619828	35388	23117	1007167	57503	37564	
4	715715	45953	30208	1162977	74669	49086	
5	800194	55319	36184	1300248	89888	58797	
6	876569	64662	42136	1424350	105070	68467	
7	946802	74005	48097	1538474	120251	78154	
8	1012174	83389	54022	1644698	135501	87782	
9	1073573	92737	59963	1744465	150690	97435	
10	1131645	102136	65895	1838828	165962	107073	
12	1239655	120841	77638	2014335	196356	126155	
14	1338981	139615	89445	2175730	226863	145341	
16	1431431	158409	101263	2325954	257401	164544	
18	1518262	177222	113048	2467046	287970	183694	
20	1600388	195955	124902	2600495	318410	202955	
22							
24							
26							
28							
30							

Nota 1: le portate sono state calcolate secondo le formule indicate dalla norma API RP 520 e con una sovrappressione pari al 10% della pressione di taratura p (0,1 bar se p < 1 barg).

Nota 2: i valori intermedi possono essere approssimativamente ricavati per interpolazione lineare.

Nota 3: le portate indicate nella presente tabella non vincolano in alcun modo Besa®, la quale si riserva di eseguire sempre il dimensionamento fluidodinamico di ogni valvola di sicurezza, indicando il valore della portata calcolata sui documenti applicabili (Specifiche di prodotto nel caso di offerta; Certificato di collaudo nel caso di ordine; modulo di calcolo ove applicabile).

Note 1) Flow rates have been calculated according to API RP 520 rules with overpressure 10% (0,1 bar if p < 1 barg)

Note 2) Approximate intermediate values can be obtained by linear interpolation

Note 3) Flow rates given in this table are undemanding; Besa® will always check fluid mechanical sizing of each safety valve, and indicate calculated flow rate in every relevant document (Specification sheet in case of offer, inspection certificate in case of order, calculation sheet when applicable)

Il diagramma rappresenta la tendenza del coefficiente di efflusso Kd, secondo il rapporto pb/po (aeriformi)

Diagram showing coefficient of discharge Kd trend vs. pb/po ratio (gaseous)

pb= contropressione (bar a)

po= pressione di scarico (bar a)

pb= backpressure (bar abs)

po= upstream relieving pressure (bar abs)

